

PROSPEK PERDAGANGAN INTERNASIONAL DAN PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI DI INDONESIA

Amsah Hendri Doni

Sri Ulfa Sentosa

Hasdi Aimon

Abstract

This article focused on analyse (1) influence of labor force, exchange rate, consumer price index, policy of tariff import and growth of economics to international trade in Indonesia (2) influence of kapital net, labor force, and international trade to growth of economics in Indonesia. Data used time series data of (1 year kuartal 1990 - IV year kuartal 2009). This article use analyzer model equation of simultaneous with method of Two Stages Least Squared (TSLS).

The result of research conclude that (1) labor force, exchange rate, consumer price index, and policy of import tariff have an effect on by signifikan to international trade in Indonesia. The increase of to labor force, rate, consumer price index, and policy of import tariff will be the increase of international trade in Indonesia and conversely. While growth of economics do not have an effect on signifikan to international trade in Indonesia (2) kapital net, labor force, and international trade have an effect on signifikan to growth of economics in Indonesia. If kapital net, labor force, and international trade is increase of hence growth of economics in Indonesia will experience of improvement and conversely.

Keyword: international trade, growth of economics, labor force, exchange rate, ihk, and capital net.

A. Pendahuluan

Perdagangan Internasional adalah kegiatan memperdagangkan output barang atau jasa yang dilakukan oleh penduduk suatu negara dengan penduduk negara lain di dunia. Perdagangan tersebut tidak hanya mencakup ekspor dan impor barang tetapi juga kegiatan ekspor dan impor jasa serta perdagangan modal. Perdagangan luar negeri memiliki dampak yang luas terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi suatu negara terutama di negara berkembang termasuk Indonesia. Perdagangan luar negeri ditentukan oleh angkatan kerja, kurs, indeks harga konsumen, dan kebijakan perdagangan internasional mengenai tarif impor serta

²³ Amsah Hendri Doni

²⁴ Dr. Sri Ulfa Sentosa, MS adalah dosen Fakultas Ekonomi UNP

²⁵ Dr. Hasdi Aimon, MS adalah dosen Fakultas Ekonomi UN

[illegible]

[illegible]





